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SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR
(AUTONOMOUS)
MCA I Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations November-2021
DISCRETE MATHEMATICS

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

UNIT-I

- 1 a Explain the difference between the principle disjunctive and conjunctive normal form. L2 6M
b Define NAND, NOR & XOR and give their truth table L1 6M

OR

- 2 a Use indirect method of proof to prove that $(\forall x)(P(x) \vee Q(x)) \Rightarrow (\forall x)P(x) \vee (\exists x)Q(x)$ L2 6M
b Define Quantifiers and types of Quantifiers with examples L1 6M

UNIT-II

- 3 a What is a compatibility relation? Explain the procedure to find the maximal compatibility blocks. L1 6M
b Verify $f(x)=2x+1$, $g(x)=x$ for all $x \in \mathbb{R}$ are bijective from \mathbb{R} to \mathbb{R} L4 6M

OR

- 4 a Define group, sub group, homomorphism and isomorphism L2 6M
b Prove that the set Z of all integers with the binary operation $*$ defined as $a*b=a+b+1$, for all $a, b \in Z$ is an abelian group. L1 6M

UNIT-III

- 5 Out of 5 men and 2 women, a committee of 3 is to be formed. In how many ways can be formed if atleast one woman is to be included? L4 12M

OR

- 6 a How many ways can we get a sum of 8 when two indistinguishable dice are rolled? L4 6M
b Applying pigeon hole principle show that of any 14 integers are selected from the set $S=\{1,2,3,\dots,25\}$ there are atleast two whose sum is 26. Also write a statement that generalizes this result. L2 6M

UNIT-IV

- 7 a Determine the coefficient of x^{20} in $(x^3 + x^4 + x^5 + \dots)^5$ L3 6M
b Solve $a_{n+2} - 5a_{n+1} + 6a_n = 2$ with the initial conditions $a_0=1, a_1=-1$ L6 6M

OR

- 8 Solve $a_n - 4a_{n-1} + 4a_{n-2} = (n+1)^2$ given $a_0=0, a_1=1$ L6 12M

UNIT-V

- 9 a State Euler's formula and Handshaking theorem L1 6M
b Define Isomorphism. Explain Isomorphism of graphs with suitable example. L1 6M

OR

- 10 a Show that in any graph the number of odd degree vertices is even L5 6M
b Explain about the Rooted tree with an example? L5 6M

*** END ***